## Legal and Technical Interoperability in International Rail Transport Obstacles and Chances

G. KAFKA



# MAIN INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS

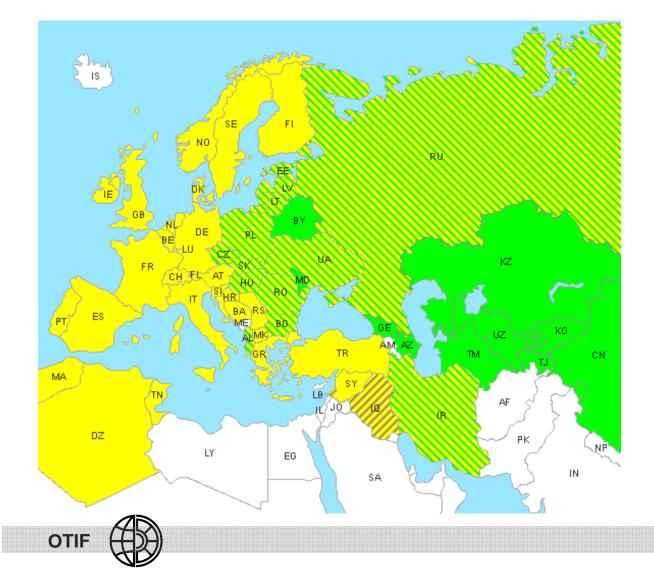
**OTIF** (formerly OCTI): founded 1893, 45 MS, HQ Berne Languages En, Fr, Ge, Main Instruments COTIF + 7 Appendices

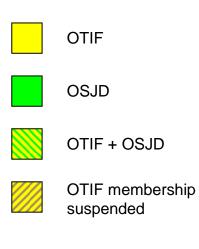
**OCR (OSJD):** founded 1956, 27 MS, HQ Warszaw Languages Ru, Ch, Main Instruments Statutes + SMGS/SMPS

**EU:** founded 1957, 27 MS, HQ Brussels / Luxembourg Languages 23, COM En, Fr, Ge, Main Instrument Lisbon Treaty, Regulations, Directives, Commission Decisions



#### **OTIF - OSJD Member States**

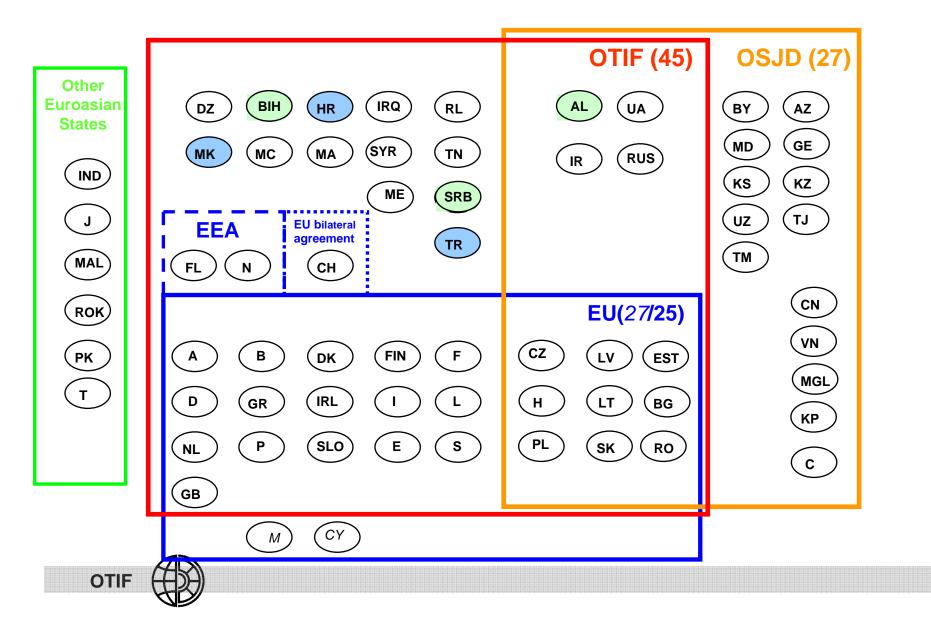




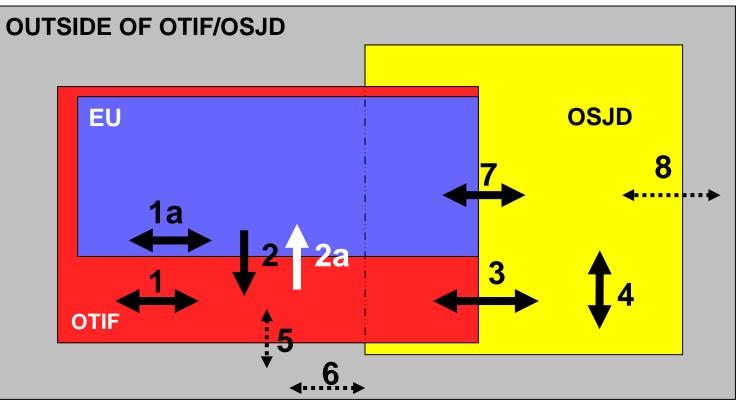
#### Other OSJD States:

- Mongolia
- North Korea
- Vietnam
- Cuba

## **OTIF, OSJD and EU Membership**



# **International Rail Transport**



- 1. only between non EU OTIF MS
- 2 from EU MS  $\rightarrow$  non EU OTIF MS
- 3. from non EU OTIF MS  $\rightarrow$  non -EU OSJD MS
- 5. from OTIF MS → State outside of OTIF/OSJD
- 7. from EU MS  $\rightarrow$  non EU OSJD MS

- 1a only between EU MS
- 2a from non EU OTIF MS → EU MS
- 4. only between OSJD MS
- 6. only between states outside of OTIF/OSJD
- 8. from OSJD MS  $\rightarrow$  State outside of OTIF/OSJD



# **ACHIEVMENTS AND CHANCES**

#### 23 – 25 June 2009: 24<sup>th</sup> session of OTIF's Revision Committee

- revision of COTIF Appendices E (CUI), F (APTU) and G (ATMF)
- full compatibility with EU law is regained
- entry into force: 1<sup>st</sup> December 2010
- chance for withdrawal of declarations by 26 OTIF MS concerning non-application of CUI, APTU, ATMF
- legal and technical interoperability between EU and non-EU MS of OTIF
- securing interests of Non-EU MS by
  - participation in development of TSI
  - dedicated meetings of non-EU MS



# **OTHER IGO INITIATIVES**

## UNECE

- Annex 9 to "Harmonization Convention" 1982 "Facilitation of border crossing procedures for international rail freight" adopted in Geneva on 27.05.2010
  - 1<sup>st</sup> session of OTIF's Rail Facilitation Committee [15.] November 2010
- Inf. Group of Experts on Unified Railway Law 1<sup>st</sup> session Geneva 26.03.2010, 2<sup>nd</sup> session St. Petersburg 08.07.2010



# **OTHER IGO INITIATIVES**

## OSCE

 OSCE Economic and Environmental Forum, Border Crossing Facilitation, Security, Dangerous Goods

### ECO

- Railway Committee of the Transit Transport Coordination Council (TTCC)
- Container Trains: Istanbul-Almaty, Bandar Abbas-Almaty, Istanbul-Teheran-Islamabad



# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

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